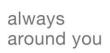
# Zehnder inside: A perfect indoor climate for all requirements 1ehr DE Zehnder systems for radiant heating and cooling Zehnder designer radiators Zehnder Clean **Air Solutions Zehnder Systems for** Zehnder Design-Heizkörper Zehnder Comfosystems comfortable indoor ventilation

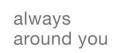




### Zehnder ventilation seminar

Tallinn, October 5th 2010

#### Who we are



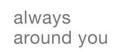


# Anneli Saal, Zehnder Estonia Meelis Saal, Zehnder Estonia

### Klaus Niederer, Zehnder

Engineer for Ventilation, Heating, Air Conditioning Technical Sales Support Export

### Agenda





The mission statement

Our history and the history of the ventilation technology

Why ventilation?

Advantages of HRV

Energy savings

Systems comparison

Coffee break

The four product groups

Our products

Renovation concepts

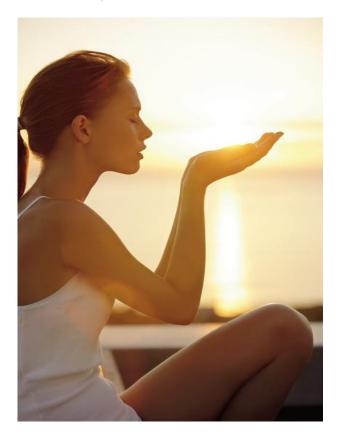
"Life" samples

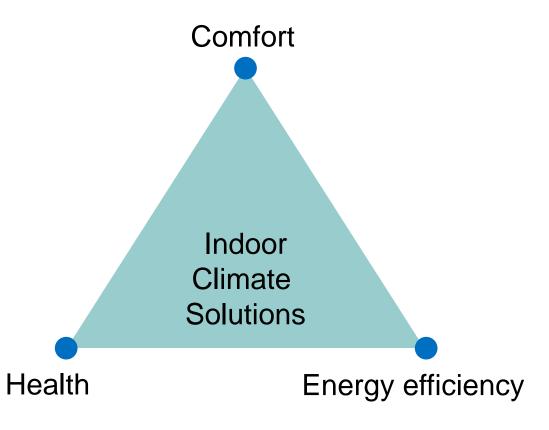
Questions and answers

### Our mission



We want to be the most attractive provider of energy-efficient, healthy and comfortable indoor climate solutions.





# The three elements of the triangle



#### Comfort

- Increasing demand for comfort and a comfortable indoor climate
- Customers require simplicity and style
- We spend 70% of our time within 4 walls

# The three elements of the triangle



#### Health

- Increasing sensitivity with respect to a healthy indoor climate (humidity, mould, fine dust, pollen, noise)
- Increasing proportion of elderly people with even higher demands for a healthy indoor climate
- Growing awareness regarding a healthy indoor climate for children

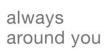
# The three elements of the triangle



### Energy efficiency

- Ecological awareness
- Limitation of oil and gas
- Governmental regulations in
  - Europe with the Energy Performance of Buildings Directive (EPBD)
  - Other important markets such as US and CN

### Indoor climate







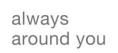


Efficiency





### The Zehnder is family owned since 1895







Manufacturing of motor cycles

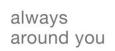
First radiators made of steel

Start of production of Ceiling Panels

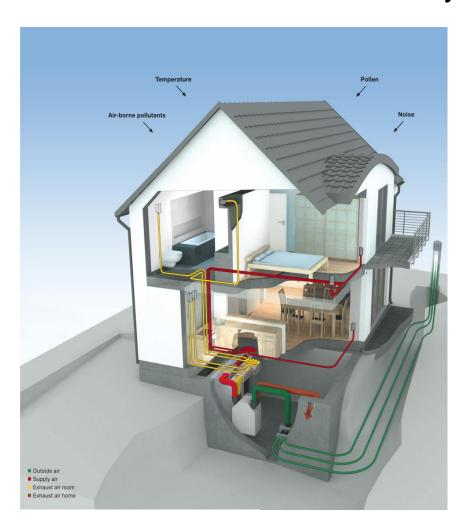
Invention and production of the first towel radiator

Entry in residential ventilation with heat recovery

### The Zehnder ventilation history







1993 New concept of ventilation in Minergie houses in Switzerland Invention of a cleanable air distribution system

2000 Acquisition of J.E. StorkAir (NL)

2007 New air distribution system OnFloor

#### Currently

Zehnder is the market leader in residential ventilation









# Zehnder Comfosystems

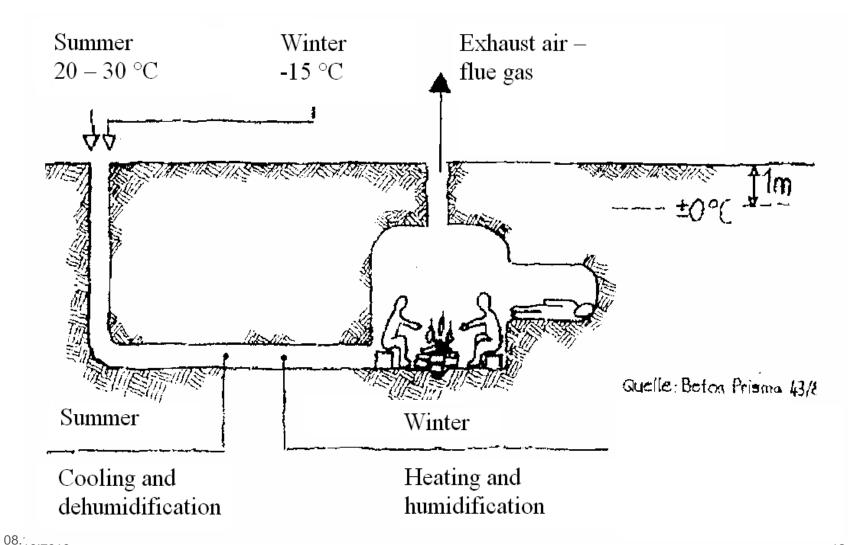
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# The history of ventilation





# Why ventilation?





We (human beings) can last

3 weeks without food

3 days without water

3 minutes without air

We breathe more than **500.000.000** times in our life

We spend about **70%** of our life inside of 4 walls

Is any **food** more important than **air**?

Where is having **healthy air** more important than **inside**?

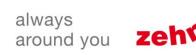
### The tasks of a ventilation system





Guarantee of a healthy air quality
Limitation of the air humidity
Minimising of the ventilation losses

# The advantages of a ventilation system with heat recovery





Sound removal of pollutants as odors, smoke, housing poisons etc.

Avoidance of humidity problems and protection of the building structure

Protection of the inhabitants with regard to mould

Filtration of the outside air as protection against pollen (allergies)

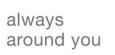
Recovery of the ventilation heat resultant in energy savings

No draughts in comparison to the window ventilation or supply valves

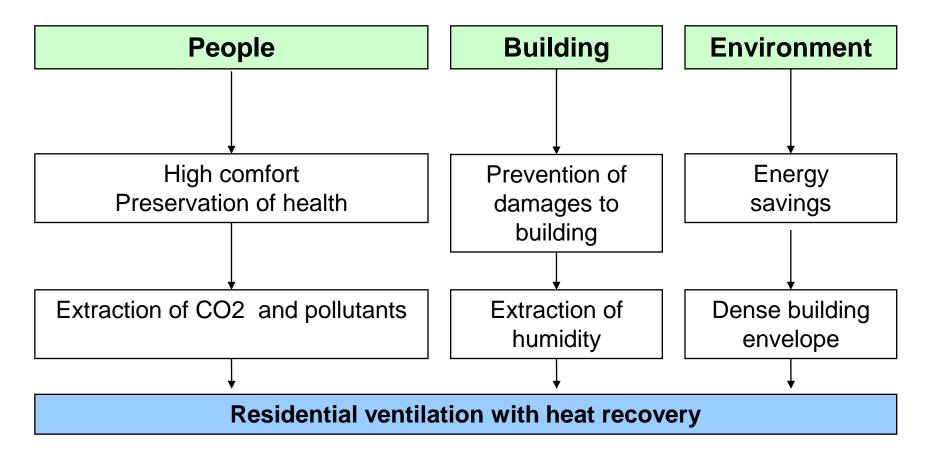
Safety whilst inhabitants are absent

Reduction of the street noise disturbance

### Why ventilation







# Humidity in buildings

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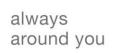
# My personal experience

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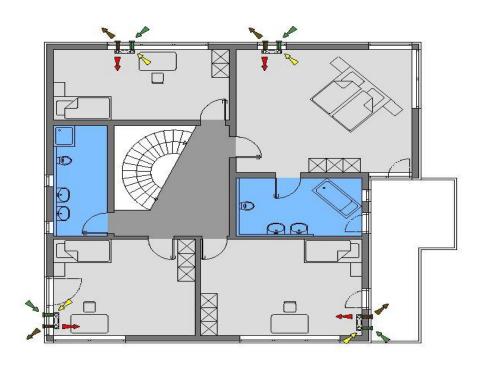




# My personal experience

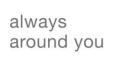








# Legal requirements (EnEV 6)





#### Impermeability, minimum change in air ventilation

- (1) Buildings have to be constructed /designed that the area transferring the heat, including all joints, is made **permanently airtight** to a standard that meets industry requirements.
- (2) Buildings have to be constructed / designed that the **minimum change in air ventilation** necessary for health and heating purposes **is guaranteed**.



### Legal opinion DIN E 1946 -6

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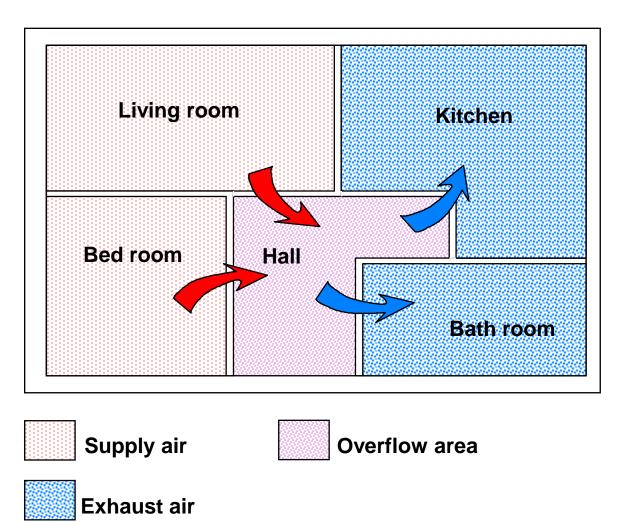


Planners and builders who build a new residence or renovate an existing one without using a controlled ventilation system are exposing themselves to the risk of liability. Although it cannot yet be stated with any degree of certainty that having a ventilation system is a mandatory requirement, the alternative of relying on the residents to provide the air convection described above by opening windows is extremely risky from a legal point of view.



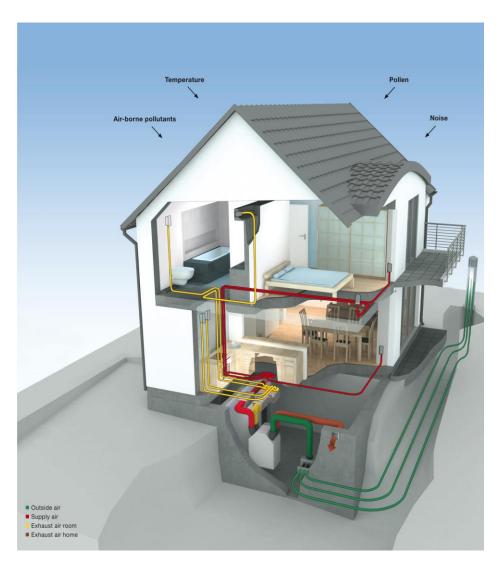
### Various air sectors





### System components





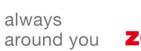
Ventilation device

Air distribution system

Air intakes and outlets

Geothormal heat exchangers

### Zehnder ventilation devices components







#### **DC** motors

Lowest energy consumption

### Heat recovery unit

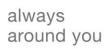
High heat recovery > 90%

#### **Filters**

G3, G4, F8, pollen filter

Control unit /display

# Zehnder heat exchanger







#### Passivhaus certificate ComfoAir 350





gültig bis 31.12.2009

Passivhaus geeignete

Komponente: Wärmerückgewinnungsgerät

J.E. Stork Ventilatoren B.V. Hersteller:

Zehnder ComfoAir 350 Produktname:

(Zehnder Comfo D 350, G90-380, WHR 930)

#### Folgende Kriterien wurden für die Zuerkennung des Zertifikates geprüft:

1) Passivhaus-Behaglichkeitskriterium:

Eine minimale Zulufttemperatur von 16,5°C wird bei -10 °C Außenlufttemperatur erreicht.

Begründung: In Passivhäusern sind keine Heizflächen an Außenbautellen erforderlich. Um unbehaglichen Kaitlufteinfall zu vermeiden, muß die Zulufttemperatur nach unten hin begrenzt werden.

2) Effizienz-Kriterium (Wärme):

Der effektive trockene Wärmebereitstellungsgrad muß mit balancierten Massenströmen bei Außentemperaturen zwischen 
-15 und 10°C und trockener Abluft (21°C) höher als

nwrg,terr 2 75% sen (hier: 84 %).

3) Effizienz-Kriterium (Strom):

Die gesamte spezifische elektrische Leistungsaufnahme des Gerätes darf in den für Passivhäuser vorgesehenen Betriebszuständen (bei Betriebs-Massenstrom)

0,45 W/(m³/h) geförderter Zuluftvolumenstrom nicht überschreiten

(hier 0,29 W/(m³/h), Randbed. siehe Anlage.

4) Dichtheit und Wärmedämmung:

Der Interne und der externe Leckluftstrom des Geräfes dürfen jeweils 3% des Nenn-Abluffstromes nicht übersteigen. (Anforderungen und Nachweise sind der Anlage zu diesem Zertifikat zu entnehmen.)

- 5) Abgleich und Regelbarkeit: (Anforderungen und Nachweise sind der Anlage zu diesem Zertiflikat zu entnehmen.)
- 6) Schallschutz: Das Zertifikat gilt nur mit der Einschränkung für die Aufstellung im Haustechnikraum

Schalldruckpegel im Aufstellraum von 35 d5(A) bei äquivalenten Raumabsorptionsflächen von 4 m³ wurde überschritten, Schallpegel in Wohrraumen unter 25 d5(A), in Funktionsfaumen unter 30 d5(A), werden durch den Einsatz von Schalldämpfern erreicht (Erlukterungen und Nachweise aint der Anlage zu diesem Zertflikat zu ennhehmen.)

7) Raumlufthygiene:

Bei Einbau und Betrieb des Gerätes und der übrigen Anlagenkomponenten gem. den vom Hersteller beigefügten Unterlagen sorgt das Gerät für hygienisch einwandfreie Qualität der Zuluft. (Erläuterungen und Nachweise sind der Anlage zu diesem Zertifikat zu entnehmen.)

8) Frostschutzschaftung: (Anforderungen und Nachweise sind der Anlage zu diesem Zertiflikat zu entnehmen.)

Das Zertifikat ist wie folgt zu verwenden:

PASSIV HAUS geeignete KOMPONENTE Dr. Wolfgang Feist



Wärmerückgewinnung:

Passivhaus

D-64283 Darmstadt

Institut Dr. Wolfgang Feist Rheinstraße 44/46

Wärmebereitstellungsgrad

(effektiv): 84 %

Elektroeffizienz: 0,29 Wh/m<sup>3</sup>



#### Passivhaus certificate criterias



#### 1. Control criteria

At an outside temperature of -10 °C the supply temperature has to be +16.5 °C as a minimum

#### 2. Efficiency criteria (heat)

The effective heat recovery figure in between -10 °C to +15 °C and dry exhaust air of + 21 °C has to be as minimum 75 %

Zehnder ComfoAir 350: 84%

#### 3. Efficiency criteria (electricity)

Maximum 0.45 Watts per m<sup>3</sup> and hour

Zehnder ComfoAir 350: 0.29 W /m³ /h

### 4. Tightness and Insulation

Maximum internal and external leakage 3 %

Zehnder ComfoAir: < 1%

#### Passivhaus certificate criterias



#### 5. Control criteria

The ventilation device has to be controlled

#### 6. Sound level criteria

Maximum allowable sound absorption in minor rooms 35 dB (A) Maximum allowable sound absorption in living rooms 25 dB (A)

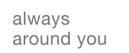
#### 7. Hygiene criteria

The ventilation device has to guarantee perfect hygiene supply air

#### 8. Frost protection criteria

The ventilation device has to be protected against icing

### ComfoAir 350 electrical consumption





Air volume: 200 m<sup>3</sup> /h

External pressure: 225 Pa

#### **Electrical consumption of the unit:**

 $0.29 \text{ W/m}^3 / \text{h} \times 200 \text{ m}^3 / \text{h} = 58 \text{ W}$ 

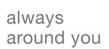
 $58 \text{ W} \times 24 \text{ h/d} \times 365 \text{ d} = 508 \text{ kWh per year}$ 

### Yearly electrical consumption in EEK:

 $508 \text{ kWh} \times 1 \text{ EEK /kWh} = 508 \text{ EEK}$ 

80 EUR

# Energy comparison HRV and supply valves











### Comparison HRV and supply valves





Energy savings in total per year: 7496 kWh

**Yearly net savings:** 

Ventilation energy savings: 7496 kWh 7496 EEK

479 EUR

- Electrical consumption HRV 1670 kWh 1670 EEK

107 EUR

Total 5826 kWh 5826 EEK

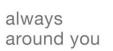
372 **EUR** 

# The differences of the two ventilation systems



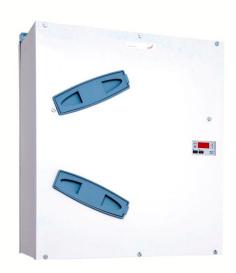
Topic	Supply valves	HRV
Removal of pollutants	NO	YES
Avoidance of humidity problems	NO	YES
Protection of the building structure	NO	YES
Filtration of the outside air	OPTION	YES
Recovery of ventilation heat	NO	YES
Draughts	YES	NO
Safety whilst being absent	Partly	YES
Reduction of the street noise	NO	YES

### Zehnder ventilation devices 100 – 150 m<sup>3</sup> /h











ComfoAir 100
Decentralised

ComfoAir 140
Centralised

ComfoAir 150
Centralised

### Zehnder ventilation devices 150 – 200 m<sup>3</sup> /h

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ComfoAir 150 flat

Centralised

ComfoAir 200
Centralised

### Zehnder ventilation devices 350 – 550 m<sup>3</sup> /h

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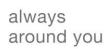




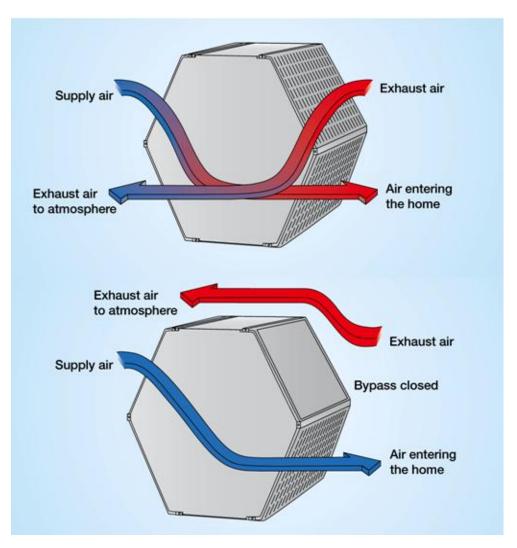
ComfoAir 350
Centralised

ComfoAir 550
Centralised

### Heat exchanger and summer /winter bypass







### **Heat exchangers**

Cross current flow

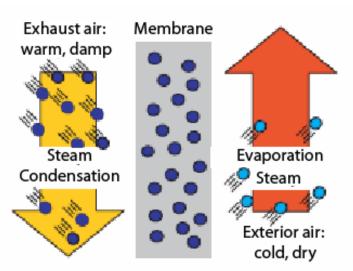
### Summer /winter bypass

Automatically controlled
Temperature freely adjustable

### Enthalpy heat exchanger







# Hygienic humidity recovery without transfer of smells and microbes

#### Retrofittable

### **Recovery figures**

Sensible: 86%

Latent: 63 %

Total: 127 %

# Cooling unit Artic 350 /550





#### Increase of the comfort level

#### All in one

Evaporator, compressor, condenser, expansion valve

#### **Controls**

Via ventilation device

#### **Cooling output**

2.2 kW

#### Zehnder comfobox 5





### All in one energy centre

Heating, cooling, ventilation and warm water

#### **Heat pump sizes**

5, 6, 8, 10, 13 kW

#### **Ground source**

Geothermal probe, collector or basket

#### Zehnder comfobox 5





#### **Advantages**

All in one whole house energy centre Effective usage of renewable energy sources

Minimum space requirements

Free cooling and pre-heating with renewable energy

Enthalox exchanger usable

Enthalpy exchanger usable

High reliability

Simple planning and installation of the entire system

Settings and commissioning can be done easily

### Zehnder comfobox 5

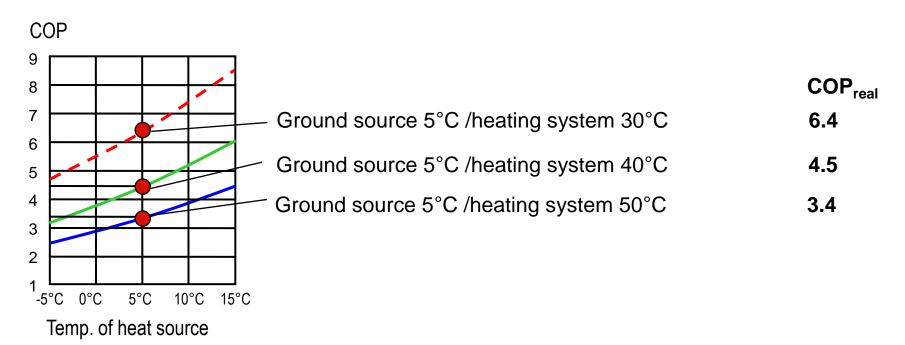






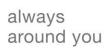
### Zehnder comfobox 5 COP values





T heating system 30°C
T heating system 40°C
T heating system 50°C

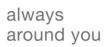
# Zehnder comfobox 5 components



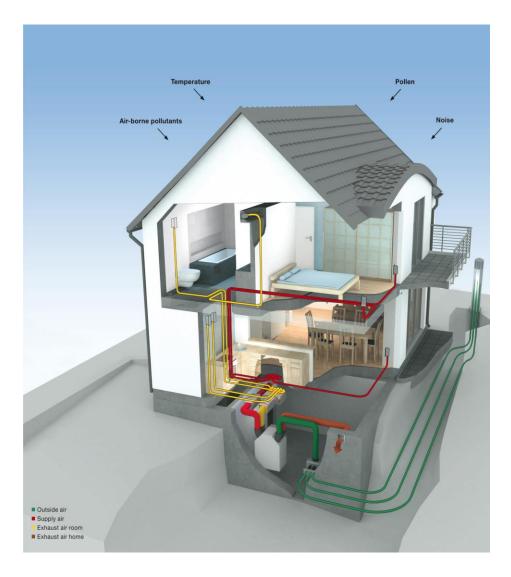




# Zehnder air distribution systems







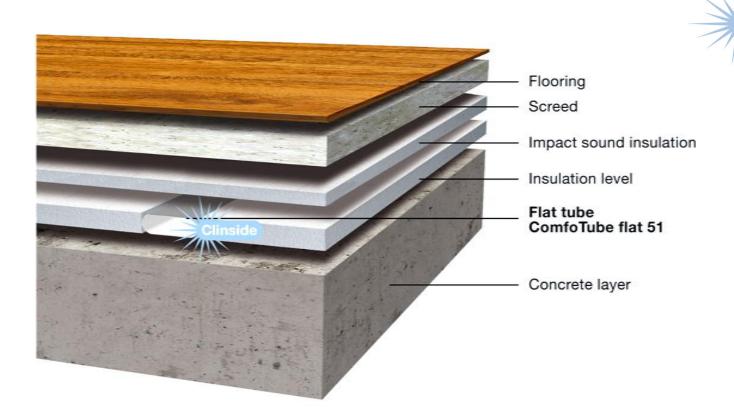
# Zehnder air distribution systems OnFloor

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Clinsid<u>e</u>

#### Air distribution system Zehnder OnFloor

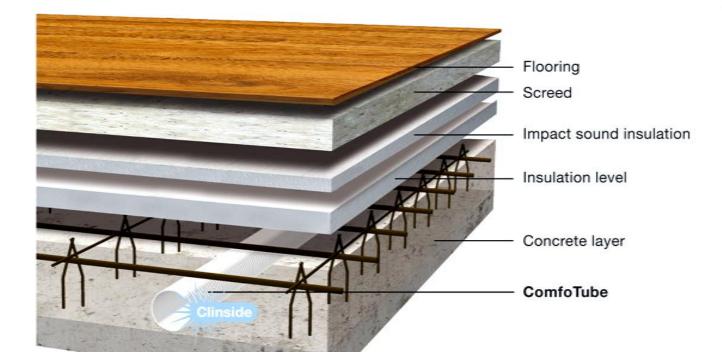


# Zehnder air distribution system InFloor





#### Air distribution system Zehnder InFloor





### Zehnder air distribution systems





#### **Advantages**

Cleanable

Low pressure losses

Few components

Easy to calculate and design

Simple installation

High flexibility during installation

Damping of the noise level

Settings and commissioning can be done easily

# Zehnder OnFloor air distribution system

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### Zehnder OnFloor pipe





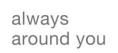


Oval and flexible pipe (51 x 138 mm)
High quality food-grade plastic (HDPE)
Centrally adjustable air volumes
Low loss of pressure
Easy to clean
For installation in the dampening layer
Low weight
Corrosion-proof

08.10.2010 50

Clinside

# Zehnder OnFloor components







Flat 51 straight connector



Flat 51 rectangular housing



Flat 51 comfoset



Flat 51 /4 manifold Flat 51 /6 manifold



Flat 51 circular housing

### Zehnder InFloor pipe







#### Comfotube 75 /90

Circular and flexible pipe

High quality food-grade plastic (HDPE)

Centrally adjustable air volumes

Low loss of pressure

Easy to clean

High leak-proofness

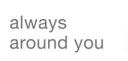
Low weight

Corrosion-proof

# Zehnder InFloor components











ComfoTube straight connector



Manifold boxes

ComfoTube housing CLD







Manifolds

ComfoTube housing TVA

ComfoDuct

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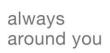




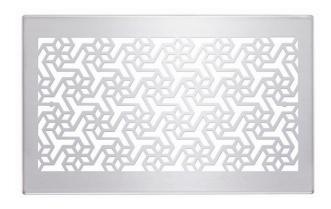


2009

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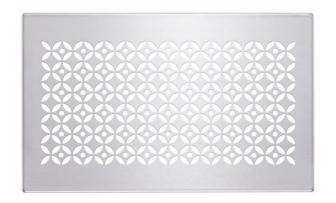
Engelberg



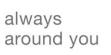
Abacus



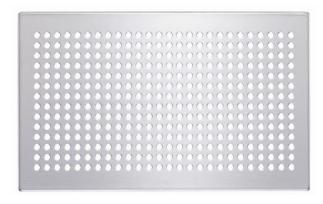
Luzern



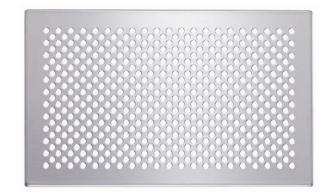
Vienna







Roma



Pisa



Torino



Venezia







Genua

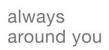


Venezia



Torino

### Zehnder valves /vents







Supply valve STH



Supply valve KE



Extract valve STB



Extract valve STC

# Zehnder renovation example

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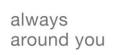
# Zehnder renovation example

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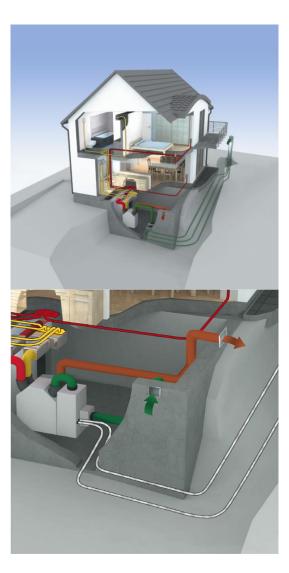




### Zehnder geothermal heat exchangers







### **Advantages**

#### Comfort

Continuous supply of fresh air

Provision of pre heated fresh supply air in winter and pre cooled fresh supply air in summer

#### Health

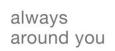
Improved air quality by removing stale and moist air (containing allergens and dust mites)

Filtering supply air

### **Energy efficiency**

Usage of free ambient heat /cool with minimal consumption of electricity

# Zehnder earth-brine heat exchanger





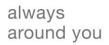




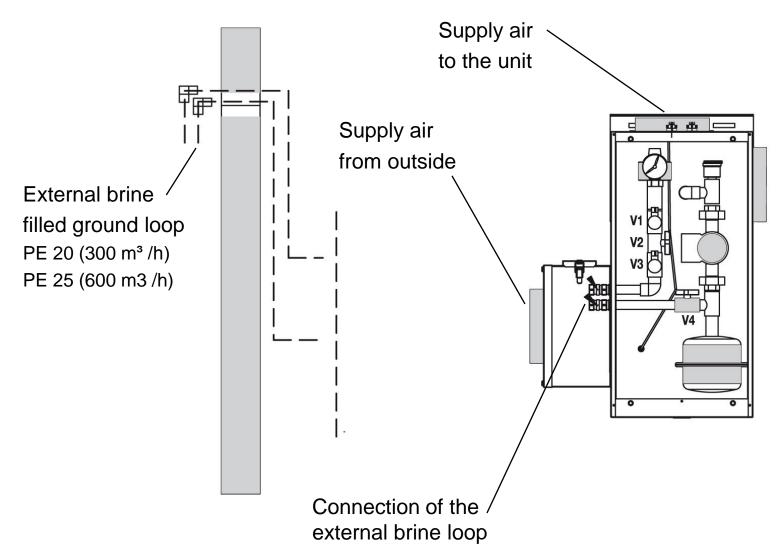
ComfoFond-L 300

ComfoFond-L 600

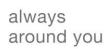
### Zehnder earth-brine heat exchanger







# Zehnder earth-air heat exchanger







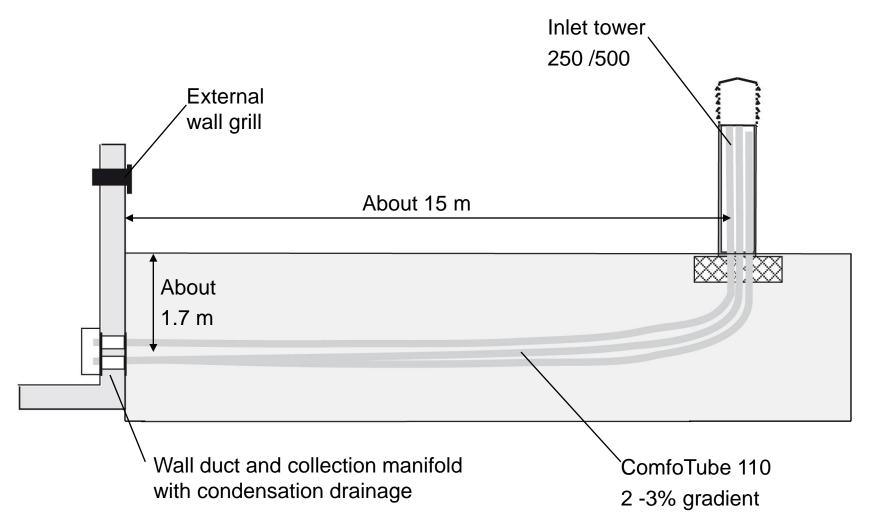
Inlet tower 250 /500



Air geothermal heat exchanger CF 250 /500

### Zehnder earth-air heat exchanger





# Zehnder project examples

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# Zehnder project examples



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always around you





always around you









always around you





always around you





always around you





always around you





# Zehnder project example

always around you

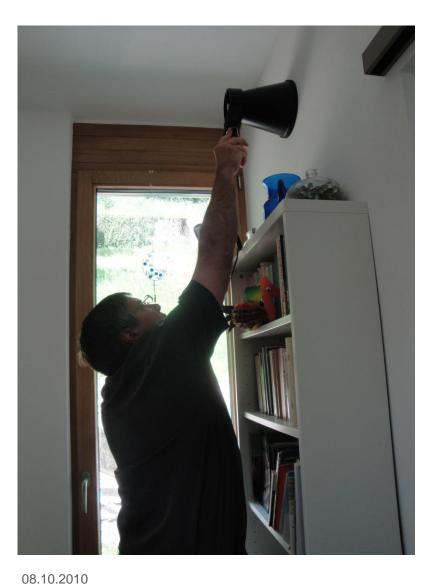




# Zehnder commissioning

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### Zehnder services and support





### Zehnder provides

Consultation and training
Design assistance and support
Supply
Onsite support for installers
Commissioning support
Post installation support

# Questions?

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